



## WANDA 4.0

Architectuur  
T-stukken  
Toepassingen,

Anton Heinsbroek

19 november 2008



## Overzicht

1. Waarom WANDA 4 ?
2. Architectuur WANDA 3
3. Connectiepunten
4. T-stuk
5. Gas, grootheden configureerbaar
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7. Architectuur WANDA 4
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## Waarom WANDA 4?

Vragen buiten de standaard waterslag analyses

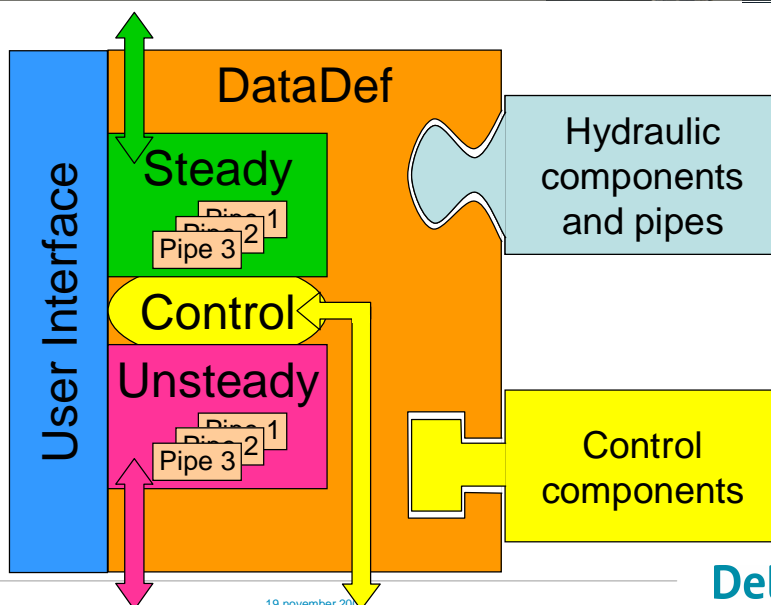
- niet-vloeistof systemen (gas, stoom)
- meerdere vloeistoffen (warm/koud) per systeem
- olie/gas heeft behoefte aan mechanistische modellen, welke goed in de WANDA aanpak passen
- T- en X-stukken (3 en 4 connectiepunten)
- enthousiasme over de WANDA aanpak

Marktverbreding op basis van het robuuste WANDA systeem

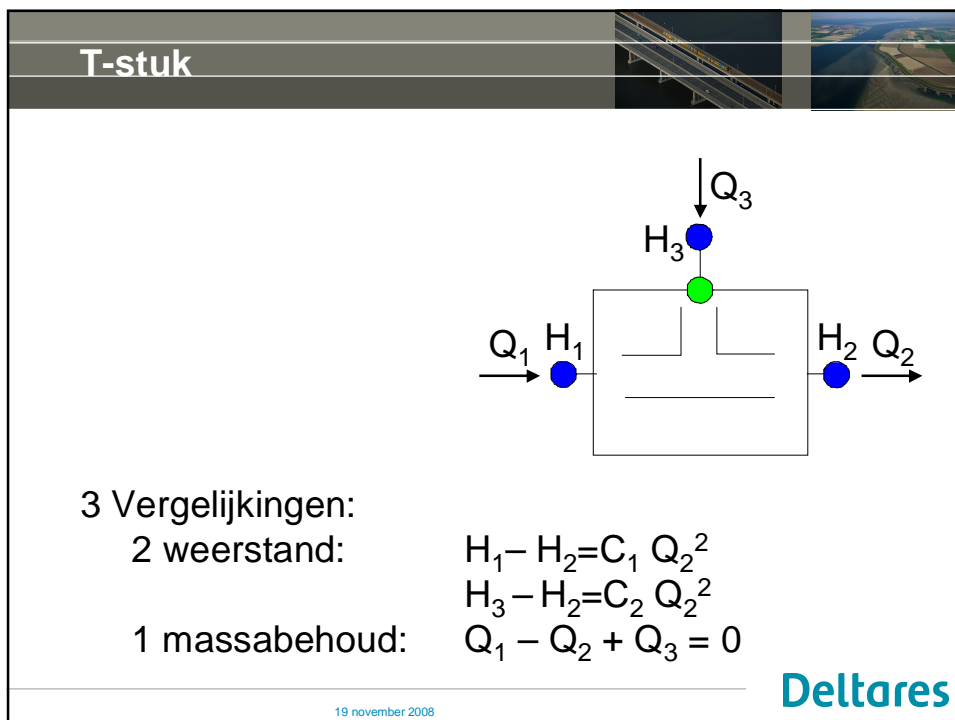
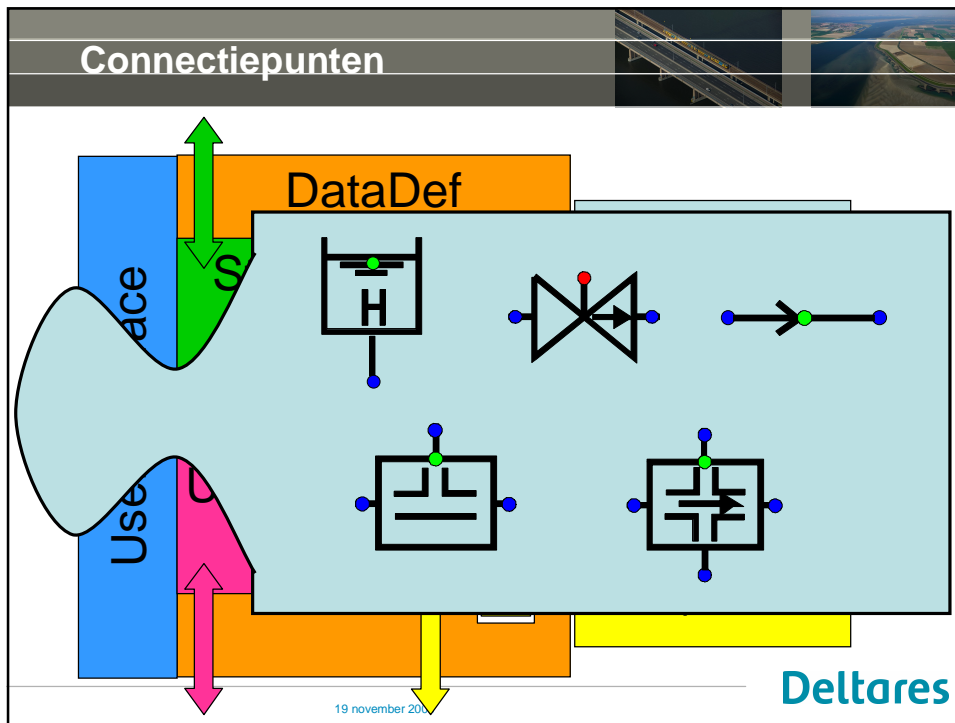
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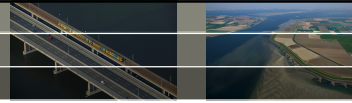
## Architectuur WANDA 3



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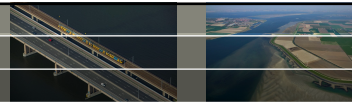
## Weerstandsmodellen T-stuk



- Miller, grafieken
- Idelčik, grafieken plus formules
- Gardel vergelijkingen
- WL vergelijkingen

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## T-stuk Miller (1)



Combining Flow 
$$K_{13} = \left[ \left( \frac{U_1^2}{2g} + h_1 \right) - \left( \frac{U_3^2}{2g} + h_3 \right) \right] / \frac{U_3^2}{2g}$$

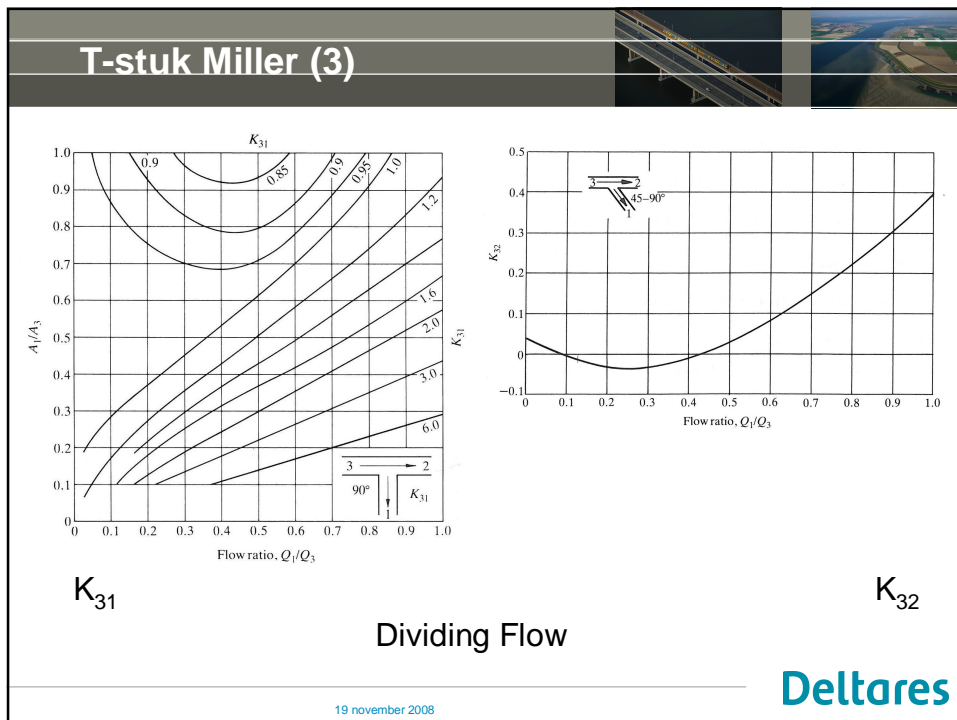
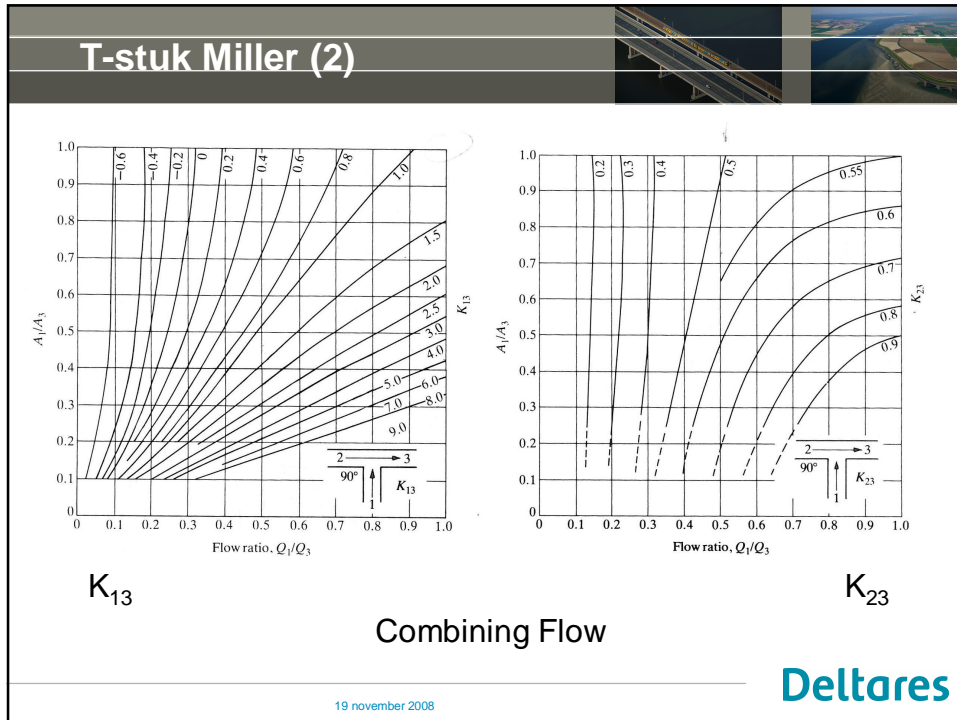
$$K_{23} = \left[ \left( \frac{U_2^2}{2g} + h_2 \right) - \left( \frac{U_3^2}{2g} + h_3 \right) \right] / \frac{U_3^2}{2g}$$

Dividing Flow 
$$K_{31} = \left[ \left( \frac{U_3^2}{2g} + h_3 \right) - \left( \frac{U_1^2}{2g} + h_1 \right) \right] / \frac{U_3^2}{2g}$$

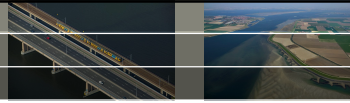
$$K_{32} = \left[ \left( \frac{U_3^2}{2g} + h_3 \right) - \left( \frac{U_2^2}{2g} + h_2 \right) \right] / \frac{U_3^2}{2g}$$

Tak 3 bevat de totale flow, tak 1 is de zijtak

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## T-stuk Idelčik



Veel grafieken en vergelijkingen.

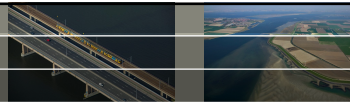
Gebaseerd op formules van Levin en Taliev

Experimenten door Levin, Gardel, Kinne, Peterman, Vogel

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## T-stuk Gardel vergelijkingen



Combining flow

$$K_{13} = -0.92(1-q)^2 - q^2 \left\{ (1.2 - \sqrt{r}) \left( \frac{\cos(\alpha)}{a} - 1 \right) + 0.8 \left( 1 - \frac{1}{a^2} \right) - (1-a) \frac{\cos(\alpha)}{a} \right\} + (2-a)(1-q)q$$

Dividing flow

$$K_{31} = -0.95(1-q)^2 - q^2 \left\{ \left[ 1.3 \cot\left(\frac{180-\alpha}{2}\right) - 0.3 + \frac{0.4-0.1a}{a^2} \right] \left[ 1 - 0.9\sqrt{\frac{r}{a}} \right] \right\} - 0.4q(1-q) \left( 1 + \frac{1}{a} \right) \cot\left(\frac{180-\alpha}{2}\right)$$

$q$  = flow ratio,  $Q_1/Q_3$

$a$  = area ratio,  $A_1/A_3$



$r$  = radius into branch

$\alpha$  = angle of branch to forward flow direction

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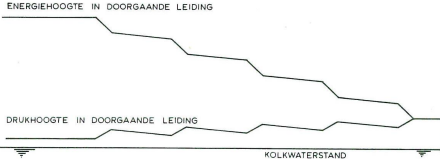
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## T-stuk WL vergelijkingen

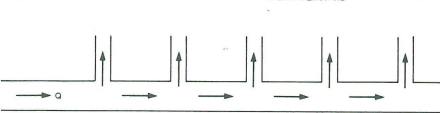



WL heeft voor het vullen en ledigen van sluiskolken met multi-port riolen begin jaren 80 T-stuk vergelijkingen opgesteld voor de weerstands- en regaincoëfficiënten


ENERGIEHOOGTE IN DOORGAANDE LEIDING



DRUKHOOGTE IN DOORGAANDE LEIDING

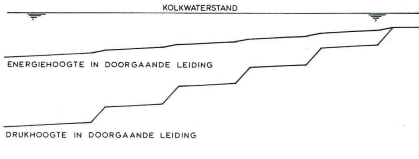


KOLKWATERSTAND

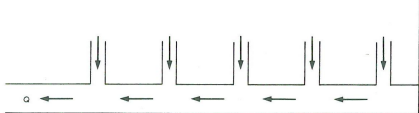


$Q$


KOLKWATERSTAND



ENERGIEHOOGTE IN DOORGAANDE LEIDING



DRUKHOOGTE IN DOORGAANDE LEIDING


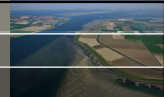


$Q$

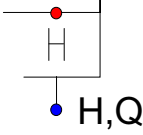
**Deltares**

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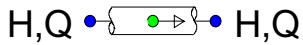
## Grootheden

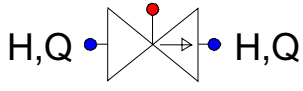
### Vloeistof



$H, Q$

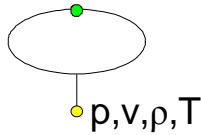


$H, Q$     $H, Q$




$H, Q$     $H, Q$

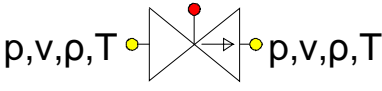
### Gas



$p, v, \rho, T$



$p, v, \rho, T$     $p, v, \rho, T$

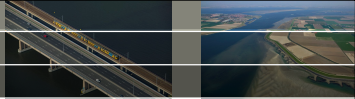


$p, v, \rho, T$     $p, v, \rho, T$

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## Toepassingen (1)



### Wanda Liquid

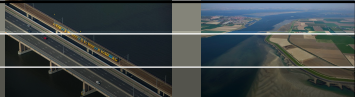
- Transportleidingen/systemen
- Procesleidingen/systemen
- Power piping, hydrauliek
- Pomputval, turbine runaway
- Klepsluiting
- Waterslag, drukstoten
- Oscillaties, pulsaties



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## Toepassingen (2)



### Wanda Multi-liquid

- Eén vloeistof per pijp
  - > Stadsverwarmingscircuits (regeling)
  - > Ondergrondse zoutwinning
  - > Koelsystemen (opstart, shutdown)
- Eén vloeistof per rekenpunt
  - > Batch transport olieleidingen
  - > Opwarmen, afkoelen leidingen
  - > Zware olie, opwarmingsstations

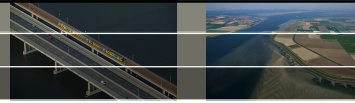


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### Toepassingen (3)



#### Wanda Gas

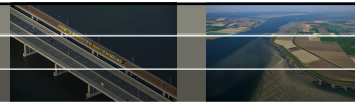


- Choke valve break out, HIPPS
- Blown down
- Transport en booster compressorstations
- Eenvoudige slugmodellen

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### Toepassingen (4)



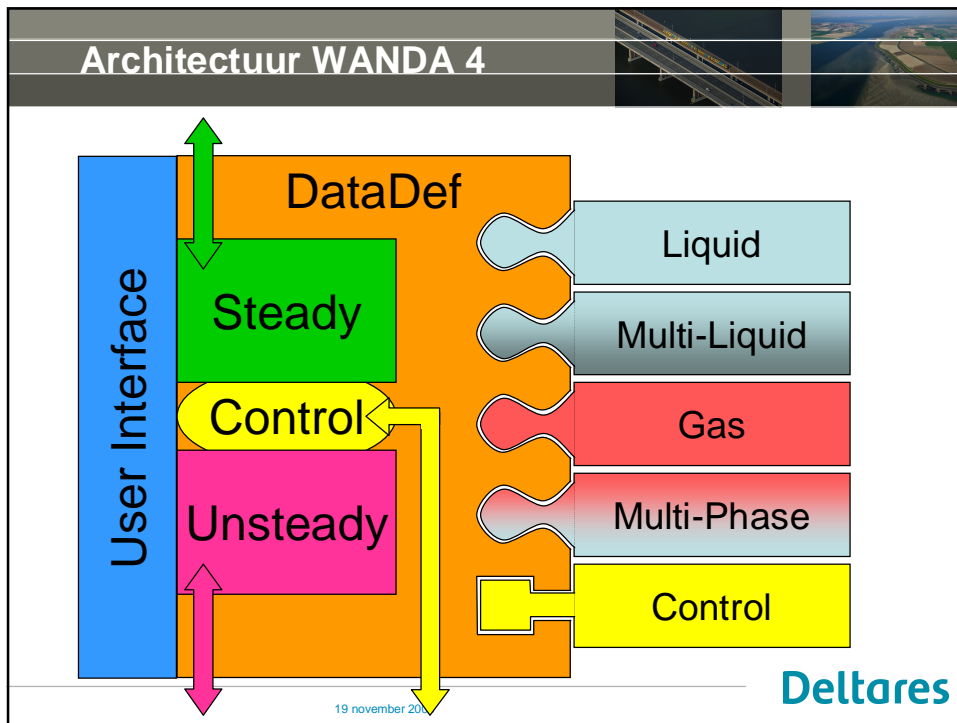
#### Wanda Multi-phase



- Eén fase per pijp
  - > Energiekringlopen / centrales
  - > Condensors
  - > Ketels
- Meer fasen per rekenpunt
  - > Olie/gas, slugs, o.a. in risers, downcomers
  - > Water/lucht, CAPWAT
  - > Vullen van leidingen

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### Vragen?

**WANDA 4**

We can't wait!

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