

Reading and writing netcdf scalar data with Java

Java class example adapter for netcdf scalar time series

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package netcdfexample.reading;

import nl.wldelft.util.TextUtils;
import ucar.ma2.Array;
import ucar.ma2.ArrayDouble;
import ucar.ma2.ArrayFloat;
import ucar.ma2.DataType;
import ucar.ma2.InvalidRangeException;
import ucar.nc2.Attribute;
import ucar.nc2.Dimension;
import ucar.nc2.NetcdfFile;
import ucar.nc2.NetcdfFileWriteable;
import ucar.nc2.Variable;
import ucar.nc2.dataset.NetcdfDataset;
import ucar.nc2.units.DateUnit;

import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.nio.file.Path;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.List;

public class NetcdfScalarAdapter {

    private static final String DISCHARGE_VARIABLE_NAME = "discharge";
    public static final String LON = "lon";
    public static final String LAT = "lat";
    public static final String Y = "y";
    public static final String X = "x";
    public static final String TIME = "time";

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {

        if (args.length != 1)
            throw new Exception("Specify only the netcdf run file as argument");

        File runFile = new File(args[0]);
        if (!runFile.exists())
            throw new Exception("Can not find run file specified as argument " + runFile);

        //Reading netcdf run file
        Path runPath = runFile.getParentFile().toPath();
        NetcdfDataset netcdfRunFileDataset = new NetcdfDataset(NetcdfDataset.openFile(runFile.getAbsolutePath(),
null));

        Variable startTimeVar = netcdfRunFileDataset.findVariable("start_time");
        //Start and end time can be used for model specific settings
        double startDateTime = startTimeVar.readScalarDouble();
        double endDateTime = netcdfRunFileDataset.findVariable("end_time").readScalarDouble();
        Attribute units = startTimeVar.findAttribute("units");
        String tunitsString = units.getStringValue();
        DateUnit referenceUnit = new DateUnit(tunitsString);
        //The time of date origin can be used to determine the real time values
        long currentReferenceTime = referenceUnit.getDateOrigin().getTime();
        //The variable work_dir specifies the working directory relative to the directory of the run file
        String relativeWorkDirString = netcdfRunFileDataset.findVariable("work_dir").readScalarString().trim();
        String workDir;
        //A point "." means the work dir is the same as the directory of the run file
        if (TextUtils.equals(relativeWorkDirString, ".")) {
            workDir = runPath.toString();
        } else {
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        workDir = runPath.resolve(new File(relativeWorkDirString).toPath()).toString();
    }

    //Reading variable that specifies input netcdf files
    Variable inputNetcdfVar = netcdfRunFileDataset.findVariable("input_netcdf_files");
    Array inputNetcdfArray = inputNetcdfVar.read();
    Object inputTimeSeriesFilesNDArrayObject = inputNetcdfArray.copyToNDJavaArray();
    char[][] inputTimeSeriesFilesChar = (char[][] inputTimeSeriesFilesNDArrayObject);

    //Converting 2 dimensional char array to list of strings
    List<String> inputTimeSeriesFilesList = new ArrayList<>();
    for (char[] chArray : inputTimeSeriesFilesChar) {
        inputTimeSeriesFilesList.add(String.valueOf(chArray).trim());
    }
    //Done reading netcdf run file

    //Processing input files
    for (String inputFilePath : inputTimeSeriesFilesList) {
        //The input netcdf files are also specified as a relative path compared to the directory of the run
file
        File inputFileRelativePath = new File(inputFilePath);
        String absoluteFilePath = runPath.resolve(inputFileRelativePath.toPath()).toString();
        File inputNetcdfFile = new File(absoluteFilePath);
        //Should not happen often in practice because run file only specifies input netcdf files that are
actually exported
        //But could happen when running adapter with older run info file
        if (!inputNetcdfFile.exists())
            throw new RuntimeException("Input file does not exist: " + absoluteFilePath);
        processDischargeScalarStationsData(absoluteFilePath, new File(workDir), tunitsString);
    }
}

//Example how to read Scalar data from netcdf file exported by FEWS
public static void processDischargeScalarStationsData(String absoluteFilePath, File workDir, String
tunitsString) throws Exception {
    NetcdfFile netcdfDatasetInputFile = new NetcdfDataset(NetcdfDataset.openFile(absoluteFilePath, null));
    try {
        //Reading discharge variable
        Variable dischargeVariable = netcdfDatasetInputFile.findVariable(DISCHARGE_VARIABLE_NAME);
        if (dischargeVariable == null)
            throw new Exception("Tide variable '" + DISCHARGE_VARIABLE_NAME + "' not found in example.nc");
        Array waterLevelArray = dischargeVariable.read();
        float[][] floatValues = (float[][] waterLevelArray.copyToNDJavaArray());

        //Reading time values
        //First dimension is time (second is stations)
        Dimension timeDimension = dischargeVariable.getDimension(0);
        Variable timeVariable = netcdfDatasetInputFile.findVariable(timeDimension.getName());
        long[] convertedTimeArray = readTimes(timeVariable);
        //Reading latitude values
        Variable latitudeVariable = netcdfDatasetInputFile.findVariable(LAT);
        Array latitudeArray = latitudeVariable.read();
        double[] latitudeValues = (double[]) latitudeArray.copyToDJavaArray();
        //Reading longitude values
        Variable longitudeVariable = netcdfDatasetInputFile.findVariable(LON);
        Array longitudeArray = longitudeVariable.read();
        double[] longitudeValues = (double[]) longitudeArray.copyToDJavaArray();
        //Reading y values
        Variable yVariable = netcdfDatasetInputFile.findVariable(Y);
        Array yArray = yVariable.read();
        double[] yValues = (double[]) yArray.copyToDJavaArray();
        //Reading x values
        Variable xVariable = netcdfDatasetInputFile.findVariable(X);
        Array xArray = xVariable.read();
        double[] xValues = (double[]) xArray.copyToDJavaArray();

        File outputNetcdfFile = new File(workDir, "scalar.nc");
        NetcdfFileWriteable scalarNetcdf = NetcdfFileWriteable.createNew(outputNetcdfFile.getPath(), false);
        try {
            writeNetcdfScalar(scalarNetcdf, floatValues, tunitsString, convertedTimeArray, latitudeValues,
longitudeValues, xValues, yValues);

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        } finally {
            scalarNetcdf.close();
        }
    } finally {
        netcdfDatasetInputFile.close();
    }
}

//Example how to write netcdf for FEWS
private static void writeNetcdfScalar(NetcdfFileWriteable netcdfFile, float[][] floatValues, String
timeUnitsString, long[] convertedTimeArray, double[] latitudeValues, double[] longitudeValues, double[]
xValues, double[] yValues) throws IOException, InvalidRangeException {

    Dimension timeDimension = netcdfFile.addDimension(TIME, floatValues.length);
    Dimension stationDimension = netcdfFile.addDimension("stations", floatValues[0].length);

    ArrayList<Dimension> timeDimensions = new ArrayList<>();
    timeDimensions.add(timeDimension);
    addNetcdfVariable(netcdfFile, timeDimensions, TIME, DataType.DOUBLE, "time", "time", timeUnitsString,
"T", -999, "y x");

    ArrayList<Dimension> stationDimensions = new ArrayList<>();
    stationDimensions.add(stationDimension);

    addNetcdfVariable(netcdfFile, stationDimensions, X, DataType.DOUBLE, "projection_x_coordinate", "x
coordinate according to CH1903", "degrees_east", "X", Integer.MIN_VALUE, null);
    addNetcdfVariable(netcdfFile, stationDimensions, Y, DataType.DOUBLE, "projection_y_coordinate", "y
coordinate according to CH1903", "degrees_north", "Y", Integer.MIN_VALUE, null);
    addNetcdfVariable(netcdfFile, stationDimensions, LAT, DataType.DOUBLE, "latitude", "latitude",
"degrees_north", "Y", Integer.MIN_VALUE, null);
    addNetcdfVariable(netcdfFile, stationDimensions, LON, DataType.DOUBLE, "longitude", "longitude",
"degrees_east", "X", Integer.MIN_VALUE, null);

    ArrayList<Dimension> dischargeDimensions = new ArrayList<>();
    dischargeDimensions.add(timeDimension);
    dischargeDimensions.add(stationDimension);

    addNetcdfVariable(netcdfFile, dischargeDimensions, DISCHARGE_VARIABLE_NAME, DataType.DOUBLE,
"discharge", "discharge", "m", null, -999, "y x");

    //First define all variable and dimensions, then create the netcdf, after creation values can be
written to variables
    netcdfFile.create();

    //Write values to variable
    writeTime(netcdfFile, convertedTimeArray);
    writeDoubleVariable1D(netcdfFile, xValues, X);
    writeDoubleVariable1D(netcdfFile, yValues, Y);
    writeDoubleVariable1D(netcdfFile, latitudeValues, LAT);
    writeDoubleVariable1D(netcdfFile, longitudeValues, LON);
    writeDischarge(netcdfFile, floatValues);
}

private static void addNetcdfVariable(NetcdfFileWriteable netcdfFile, ArrayList<Dimension>
stationDimensions, String variableName, DataType dataType, String standardName, String longName, String units,
String axis, int fillValue, String coordinates) {
    netcdfFile.addVariable(variableName, dataType, stationDimensions);
    if (standardName != null) netcdfFile.addVariableAttribute(variableName, "standard_name", standardName);
    if (longName != null) netcdfFile.addVariableAttribute(variableName, "long_name", longName);
    if (units != null) netcdfFile.addVariableAttribute(variableName, "units", units);
    if (axis != null) netcdfFile.addVariableAttribute(variableName, "axis", axis);
    if (fillValue != Integer.MIN_VALUE) netcdfFile.addVariableAttribute(variableName, "_FillValue",
fillValue);
    if (coordinates != null) netcdfFile.addVariableAttribute(variableName, "coordinates", coordinates);
}

private static void writeDischarge(NetcdfFileWriteable netcdfFile, float[][] floatValues) throws
IOException, InvalidRangeException {
    ArrayFloat.D2 dischargeArray = new ArrayFloat.D2(floatValues.length, floatValues[0].length);
    for (int i = 0; i < floatValues.length; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < floatValues[0].length; j++) {

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        float value = floatValues[i][j];
        if (Float.isNaN(value)) value = -999f;
        dischargeArray.set(i, j, value);
    }
}
netcdfFile.write(DISCHARGE_VARIABLE_NAME, dischargeArray);
}

private static void writeDoubleVariable1D(NetcdfFileWriteable netcdfFile, double[] latValues, String
variableName) throws IOException, InvalidRangeException {
    ArrayDouble.D1 latArray = new ArrayDouble.D1(latValues.length);
    for (int i = 0; i < latValues.length; i++) {
        latArray.set(i, latValues[i]);
    }
    netcdfFile.write(variableName, latArray);
}

private static void writeTime(NetcdfFileWriteable netcdfFile, long[] convertedTimeArray) throws
IOException, InvalidRangeException {
    ArrayDouble.D1 timeArray = new ArrayDouble.D1(convertedTimeArray.length);
    for (int i = 0; i < convertedTimeArray.length; i++) {
        timeArray.set(i, convertedTimeArray[i]);
    }
    netcdfFile.write(TIME, timeArray);
}

private static long[] readTimes(Variable timeVariable) throws IOException {
    if (timeVariable == null) throw new RuntimeException("Time variable not present");

    //read times.
    Array timeArray = timeVariable.read();
    double[] times = (double[]) timeArray.get1DJavaArray(Double.class);

    //convert times.
    long[] convertedTimes = new long[times.length];
    DateUnit dateUnit = readTimeUnit(timeVariable);
    if (dateUnit == null) {
        throw new IOException("Invalid date time unit string has been coded in the file: '" + timeVariable.
getUnitsString() +
        "'. Unit string should be for example: 'seconds since 2012-01-30 00:00:00'");
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < times.length; i++) {
        Date date = dateUnit.makeDate(times[i]);
        if (date != null) {
            convertedTimes[i] = date.getTime();
        } else { //if date is null.
            convertedTimes[i] = 0;
        }
    }
    return convertedTimes;
}

public static DateUnit readTimeUnit(Variable timeVariable) {
    try {
        String unitString = timeVariable.getUnitsString();

        //if present, replace . by : in the timeZone specification in the unitString,
        //e.g. change "days since 2011-09-19 06:0:0.0 0.00" to "days since 2011-09-19 06:0:0.0 0:00".
        //This is a workaround implemented for FEWS-6544.
        String[] parts = unitString.split("\\s+");
        if (parts.length > 0 && parts[parts.length - 1].matches(".*\\d{1,2}\\..\\d{2}")) {
            //if a timeZone specification is present, then it is always the last part, see
            //http://cf-pcmdi.llnl.gov/documents/cf-conventions/1.5/cf-conventions.html#time-coordinate
            parts[parts.length - 1] = parts[parts.length - 1].replaceFirst("\\.", ":");
            StringBuilder buffer = new StringBuilder(parts[0]);
            for (int n = 1; n < parts.length; n++) {
                buffer.append(' ').append(parts[n]);
            }
            unitString = buffer.toString();
        }
    }
}

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        return new DateUnit(unitString);
    } catch (Exception e) {
        //if the given variable does not have a unit of time.
        return null;
    }
}
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