

23 Qualifiers

Function:	<i>Qualifiers to parameters</i>
Where to Use?	<i>Time series</i>
Why to Use?	<i>To reduce the number of parameters</i>
Description:	<i>Gives a qualifier to a parameter, like "minimum" of "observed"</i>
Available since:	<i>DelftFEWS200803</i>

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Overview

To be able to give additional information to a parameter without creating lots of extra parameters, we introduced the feature of qualifiers. Qualifiers are used to define a unique time series, next to the locationId and parameterId. Examples are series where you want to derive the daily minimum, maximum and mean values of an observed series of water levels. The original series is a regular series with parameterId "H" and no qualifier, where the other series have the same parameterId "H", but qualifiers like "min", "mean" and "max".

Configuration

Qualifier definition

Qualifiers are defined in the regionConfigFiles directory. When available on the file system, the name of the XML file is for example:

Qualifiers 1.00 default.xml

An example looks like:

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<qualifiers xmlns="http://www.wldelft.nl/fews"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.wldelft.nl/fews https://fewsdocs.deltares.nl/schemas/version1.0/qualifiers.
xsd">
  <qualifier id="min" name="min">
    <description>minimum</description>
  </qualifier>
  <qualifier id="max" name="max">
    <description>maximum</description>
  </qualifier>
  <qualifier id="dag" name="dag">
    <shortName>dag</shortName>
    <group>tijdstap</group>
  </qualifier>
  <qualifier id="maand" name="maand">
    <shortName>maand</shortName>
    <group>tijdstap</group>
  </qualifier>
  <qualifier id="jaar" name="jaar">
    <shortName>jaar</shortName>
    <group>tijdstap</group>
  </qualifier>
</qualifiers>

```

Qualifier group

A qualifierGroup is a set qualifiers from which only 1 can be assigned to a time series at a time. Qualifiers not belonging to a group can be combined multiple times but qualifiers within a group cannot.

Qualifiers groups also determine which time series can be combined in the Time Series Dialog. Time series with different qualifiers belonging to the same group can be summed and replaced with a time series without those qualifiers but with all other identical characteristics.

Csv

Qualifiers can also be defined by referring to a csv file in the configuration. For that the <file> and <id> are required. By using %% can be referred to the content of columns in the csv file. So the next example below the columns "qualifierId" and "qualifierName" determine the id and name of all qualifiers present in the csv file. The columns can be used multiple times also in combination with other text as is done for the definition of the attribute "ExternalQualifierId" which will start with "LNG_KLAS_" for all qualifiers followed by the content in the "qualifierId" column.

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<qualifiers xmlns="http://www.wldelft.nl/fews"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.wldelft.nl/fews https://fewsdocs.deltares.nl/schemas/version1.0/qualifiers.
xsd">
  <csvFile>
    <file>vissen_lengteklasse.csv</file>
    <id>%qualifierId%</id>
    <name>%qualifierName%</name>
    <group>Vissen lengteklasse</group>
    <attribute id="ExternalQualifierId">
      <text>LNG_KLAS_%qualifierId%</text>
    </attribute>
  </csvFile>
</qualifiers>

```

Csv file "vissen_lengteklasse.csv" (located in MaplayerFiles config directory):

```

qualifierId;qualifierName
VL-0;klasse 0
VL-1;klasse 1
VL-2;klasse 2
VL-3;klasse 3
VL-4;klasse 4
VLSK-1;klasse 1 (SK)
VLSK-2;klasse 2 (SK)
VLSK-3;klasse 3 (SK)
VLSK-4;klasse 4 (SK)
VLSK-5;klasse 5 (SK)

```

Time Series

The most useful way is first to read all locations from the DBF into one locationSet, where all attributes are assigned. See for example:

```

<timeSeriesSet>
  <moduleId>ImportCAW</moduleId>
  <valueType>scalar</valueType>
  <parameterId>H.meting</parameterId>
  <qualifierId>min</qualifierId>
  <locationSetId>Boezem_Poldergemaal_H.meting</locationSetId>
  <timeSeriesType>external historical</timeSeriesType>
  <timeStep unit="nonequidistant"/>
  <relativeViewPeriod unit="day" start="-6000" end="0"/>
  <readWriteMode>editing visible to all future task runs</readWriteMode>
  <synchLevel>5</synchLevel>
</timeSeriesSet>

```

Qualifier Panel (since 2014.02)

The qualifier panel can be explicitly turned on or off in the Explorer.xml by the element <qualifierListSize> within <panelSizes> element. It is turned off when specifying 0 and turned on with a value above 0.

Explorer.xml

```

<panelSizes>
  <loggingPanelSize>0</loggingPanelSize>
  <listsPanelSize>20</listsPanelSize>
  <filterListSize>20</filterListSize>
  <locationListSize>45</locationListSize>
  <parameterListSize>25</parameterListSize>
  <qualifierListSize>0</qualifierListSize>
  <forecastListSize>0</forecastListSize>
</panelSizes>

```

When <qualifierListSize> is not present the qualifier panel will be visible within FEWS when there are filters based on constraints that contain qualifiers configured such as in the example Filters.xml below.

Filters.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<filters version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.wldelft.nl/fews" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.wldelft.nl/fews https://fewsdocs.deltares.nl/schemas/version1.0/filters.xsd">
  <defaultFilterId>River</defaultFilterId>
  <!--Observed data Filters-->
  <filter id="River">
    <mapExtentId>River</mapExtentId>
    <child foreignKey="Rain_Gauges"/>
    <child foreignKey="Qualifiers"/>
  </filter>
  <filter id="Rain_Gauges" name="Rain Gauges">
    <timeSeriesSet>
      <moduleInstanceId>NWP_Grid_To_SubCatchments</moduleInstanceId>
      <valueType>scalar</valueType>
      <parameterId>P.nwp.fcst</parameterId>
      <qualifierId>ACCESS_R</qualifierId>
      <locationSetId>Gauges_P.obs.All</locationSetId>
      <timeSeriesType>external forecasting</timeSeriesType>
      <timeStep unit="hour"/>
      <readWriteMode>read complete forecast</readWriteMode>
    </timeSeriesSet>
    <timeSeriesSet>
      <moduleInstanceId>NWP_Grid_To_SubCatchments</moduleInstanceId>
      <valueType>scalar</valueType>
      <parameterId>P.nwp.fcst</parameterId>
      <qualifierId>ACCESS_A</qualifierId>
      <locationSetId>Gauges_P.obs.All</locationSetId>
      <timeSeriesType>external forecasting</timeSeriesType>
      <timeStep unit="hour"/>
      <readWriteMode>read complete forecast</readWriteMode>
    </timeSeriesSet>
  </filter>
  <filter id="Qualifiers" name="Qualifiers">
    <relativeViewPeriod start="-100000" end="0" unit="day"/>
    <qualifierConstraints>
      <idStartsWith prefix="ACCESS_" />
    </qualifierConstraints>
  </filter>
</filters>
```

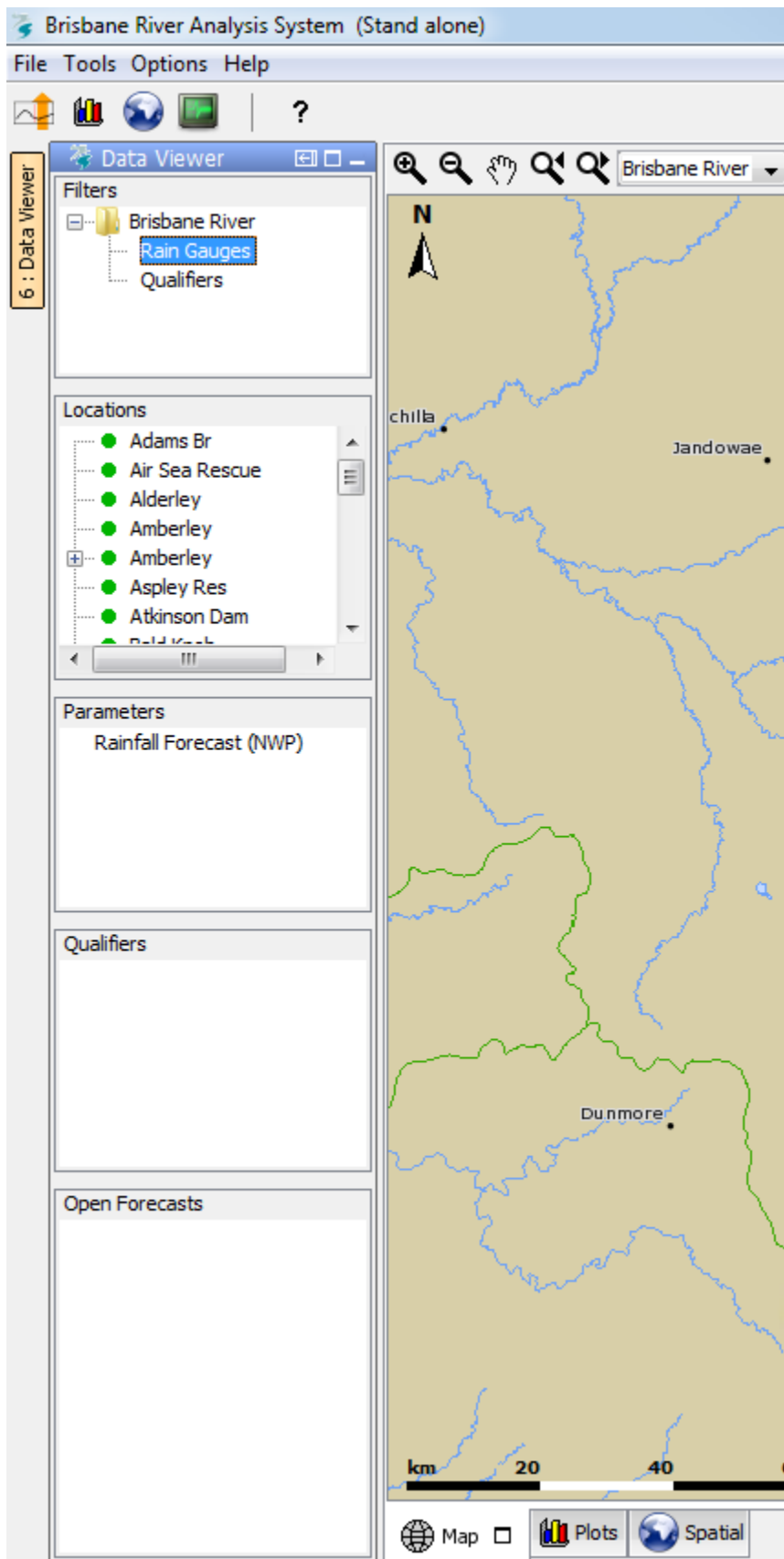
From build 55796 the qualifier panel also works for filters based on a combination of timeSeriesSets and qualifierConstraints like specified below:

```

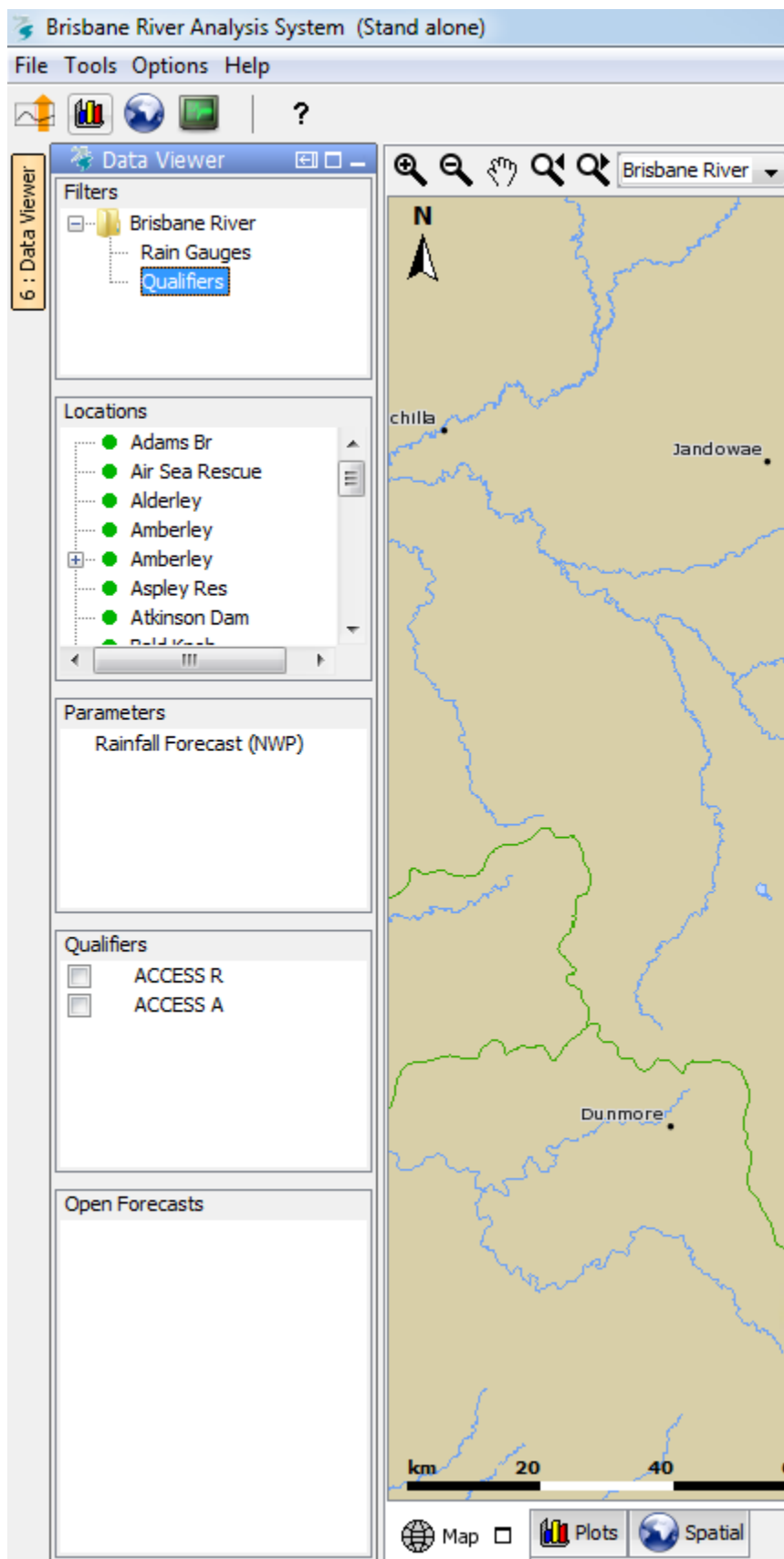
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<filters version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.wldelft.nl/fews" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.wldelft.nl/fews https://fewsdocs.deltares.nl/schemas/version1.0/filters.xsd">
  <timeSeriesSets id="timeSeriesSetsX">
    <timeSeriesSet>
      <moduleInstanceId>Process</moduleInstanceId>
      <valueType>scalar</valueType>
      <parameterId>P.norm</parameterId>
      <qualifierId>qualifierX</qualifierId>
      <locationId>NROER09</locationId>
      <timeSeriesType>external historical</timeSeriesType>
      <timeStep unit="day"/>
      <readWriteMode>read only</readWriteMode>
      <synchLevel>1</synchLevel>
    </timeSeriesSet>
    <timeSeriesSet>
      <moduleInstanceId>Process</moduleInstanceId>
      <valueType>scalar</valueType>
      <parameterId>P.norm</parameterId>
      <qualifierId>qualifierY</qualifierId>
      <locationId>NROER09</locationId>
      <timeSeriesType>external historical</timeSeriesType>
      <timeStep unit="day"/>
      <readWriteMode>read only</readWriteMode>
      <synchLevel>1</synchLevel>
    </timeSeriesSet>
  </timeSeriesSets>
  <filter id="Filter_For_Qualifier_Panel" name="Filter for qualifier panel">
    <timeSeriesSetsId>timeSeriesSetsX</timeSeriesSetsId>
    <qualifierConstraints>
      <idStartsWith prefix=""/>
    </qualifierConstraints>
  </filter>
</filters>

```

By selecting filter "Rain_Gauges" from example above the qualifiers panel will be visible because there are filters based on qualifier constraints defined, but it is empty because the selected filter is not based on qualifier constraints:



By selecting filter "Qualifiers" the qualifier panel will be filled with the qualifiers matching the constraint (they must also be available within the data viewer selection and within the data present at system time)



The title of the qualifier panel can be configured in Explorer.xml by <qualifierPanelHeader> (from 2015.02):

```

<panelHeaderLabels>
  <filterPanelHeader>Filters</filterPanelHeader>
  <locationPanelHeader>Locations</locationPanelHeader>
  <parameterPanelHeader>Parameters</parameterPanelHeader>
  <qualifierPanelHeader>Qualifiers</qualifierPanelHeader>
  <forecastPanelHeader>Open Forecasts</forecastPanelHeader>
</panelHeaderLabels>

```

Qualifier Tree

A qualifier tree can also be configured in Qualifiers.xml by defining a qualifierRootNode that contains other qualifier nodes that in their turn can be nested.

For qualifier nodes constraints can be defined to make a selection of which qualifiers it should contain. Qualifiers can match multiple sets of constraints which makes it possible for qualifiers to appear under multiple different nodes at the same time.

For example

- the qualifier node "Alle taxa" will contain all qualifiers that have the attribute "Qualifier_TAXA".
- the qualifier node "ALGAE" will contain only qualifiers that have a text attribute "Type" equal to "MACFT" and a text attribute "Groep" equal to "ALGAE"
- the qualifier node "Macrofyten" does not have constraints itself but will contain only other qualifier nodes that have a constraint on qualifier attribute "Type" to be equal to "MACFT"

```

<qualifierRootNode id="Hydrobiologie">
  <qualifierNode id="Taxa">
    ...
    <qualifierNode id="Alle taxa">
      <constraints>
        <attributeExists id="Qualifier_TAXA"/>
      </constraints>
    </qualifierNode>
    ...
    <qualifierNode id="Macrofyten">
      <qualifierNode id="ALGAE">
        <constraints>
          <attributeTextEquals id="Type" equals="MACFT"/>
          <attributeTextEquals id="Groep" equals="ALGAE"/>
        </constraints>
      </qualifierNode>
      <qualifierNode id="ANGIO">
        <constraints>
          <attributeTextEquals id="Type" equals="MACFT"/>
          <attributeTextEquals id="Groep" equals="ANGIO"/>
        </constraints>
      </qualifierNode>
      <qualifierNode id="SPORO">
        <constraints>
          <attributeTextEquals id="Type" equals="MACFT"/>
          <attributeTextEquals id="Groep" equals="SPORO"/>
        </constraints>
      </qualifierNode>
    </qualifierNode>
    ...
  </qualifierNode>
</qualifierRootNode>

```

Qualifier nodes for which there is no data will not be shown so in a FEWS system with only data for time series with qualifiers that have a "Groep" attribute of "ANGIO", "Type" attribute of "MACFT" and a "Qualifier_TAXA" attribute present the tree configured above would look like:



Data Viewer

Meetnet
Hydrobiologie

Muyeveld

MBP012

MBP044

TansleyS_PTB

Taxa

Alle taxa

- ☒ Alisma plantago-aquatica
- ☒ Butomus umbellatus
- ☒ Callitriche hamulata
- ☒ Caltha palustris
- ☒ Cicuta virosa
- ☒ Epilobium hirsutum
- ☒ Epilobium palustre
- ☒ Hottonia palustris
- ☒ Hydrocotyle vulgaris
- ☒ Iris pseudacorus
- ☒ Mentha aquatica
- ☒ Myosotis palustris
- ☒ Nuphar lutea
- ☒ Nymphaea alba
- ☒ Nymphoides peltata
- ☒ Phragmites australis
- ☒ Polygonum amphibium
- ☒ Polygonum persicaria

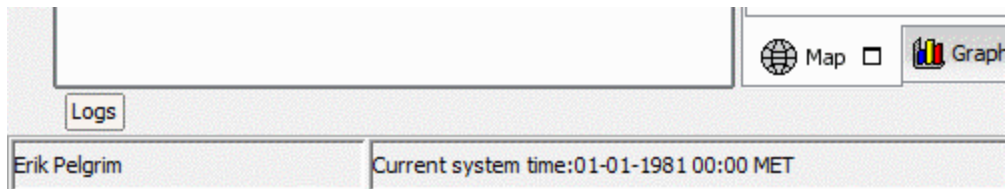
Macrofyten

ANGIO

- ☒ Alisma plantago-aquatica
- ☒ Butomus umbellatus
- ☒ Callitriche hamulata
- ☒ Caltha palustris
- ☒ Cicuta virosa
- ☒ Epilobium hirsutum
- ☒ Epilobium palustre
- ☒ Hottonia palustris
- ☒ Hydrocotyle vulgaris
- ☒ Iris pseudacorus
- ☒ Mentha aquatica
- ☒ Myosotis palustris
- ☒ Nuphar lutea
- ☒ Nymphaea alba
- ☒ Nymphoides peltata
- ☒ Phragmites australis
- ☒ Polygonum amphibium
- ☒ Polygonum persicaria

Choose qualifier labels





Qualifier nodes that contain only 1 qualifier for which there is data will also not be shown since it is not distinguishable.

```
<qualifierRootNode id="Hydrobiologie">
  ...
  <qualifierNode id="Analyse code">
    ...
    <qualifierId>MEA</qualifierId>
    <qualifierId>PTB</qualifierId>
    <qualifierId>SRA</qualifierId>
    ...
  </qualifierNode>
  <qualifierNode id="Compartment">
    <qualifierId>OR</qualifierId>
    <qualifierId>OW</qualifierId>
    <qualifierId>VE</qualifierId>
  </qualifierNode>
  ...
</qualifierRootNode>
```

For instance the qualifier nodes "Analyse code" and "Compartment" from the configuration above will not be shown in the tree because all data just has "PTB" and "OW" (shown as "Opp. Water") as qualifiers:

Waternet - Hydrobiologische gegevens (ontwikkelversie 22 Sep 2014) (Stand alone)

File Tools Options Help

6 : Data Viewer

Data Viewer

Meetnet

Muyeveld

TansleyS_PTB

Taxa

- Alle taxa
- Macrofyten
 - ANGIO
 - Alisma plantago-aquatica
 - Butomus umbellatus
 - Callitriche hamulata
 - Caltha palustris
 - Cicuta virosa
 - Epilobium hirsutum
 - Epilobium palustre
 - Hottonia palustris
 - Hydrocotyle vulgaris
 - Iris pseudacorus
 - Mentha aquatica
 - Myosotis palustris
 - Nuphar lutea
 - Nymphaea alba
 - Nymphoides peltata
 - Phragmites australis
 - Polygonum amphibium
 - Polygonum persicaria
 - Potamogeton
 - Potamogeton crispus
 - Potamogeton natans
 - Rorippa amphibia
 - Rumex palustris
 - Scirpus
 - Sparganium erectum
 - Typha angustifolia

MET/MEST

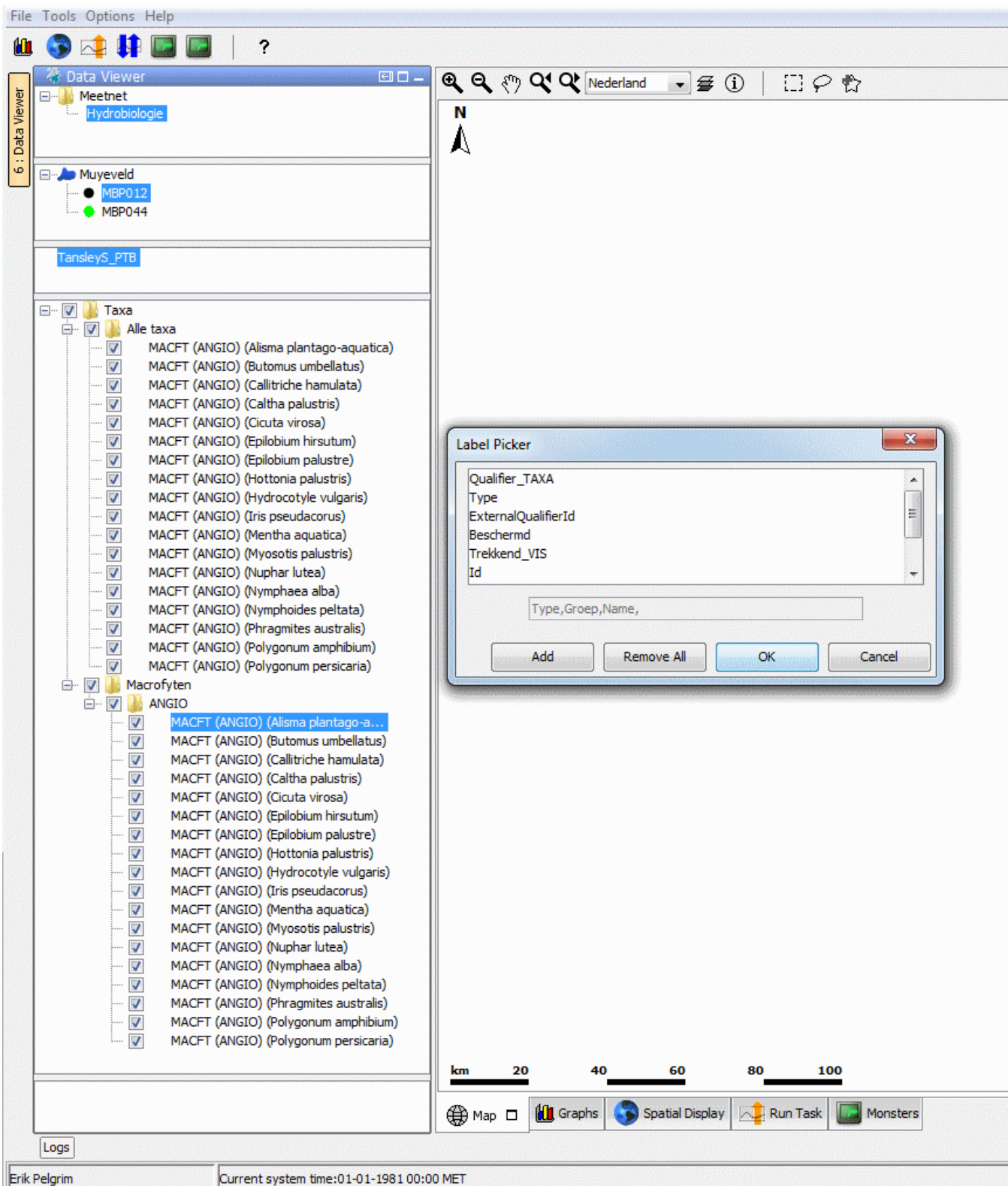
	A	B	C	D	E
TansleyS_PTB (-)	TansleyS_PTB (-)	TansleyS_PTB (-)	TansleyS_PTB (-)	TansleyS_PTB (-)	TansleyS_PTB (-)
Butomus umbellata gemeten	Hydrocotyle vulg gemeten	Sparganium erect gemeten	Callitriche hamulata gemeten	Caltha palustris gemeten	
Opp. Water PTB	Opp. Water PTB	Opp. Water PTB	Opp. Water PTB	Opp. Water PTB	Opp. Water PTB
MBP012 MBP012	MBP012 MBP012	MBP044 MBP044	MBP012 MBP012	MBP012 MBP012	MBP012 MBP012
Import_ECO_CS\	Import_ECO_CS\	Import_ECO_CS\	Import_ECO_CS\	Import_ECO_CS\	Import_ECO_CS\
01-01-1981 00:00	2,000	1,000	4,000	4,000	

Change qualifier labels

When using the (right click) context menu in the qualifier tree it is possible to change the labels of the qualifiers by making a selection of the attributes.

A label picker window will pop up where all attributes of the qualifiers can be selected. Multiple can be selected in any order, if a qualifier does not have that attribute defined it is skipped, when multiple are chosen all beyond the first will be surrounded by brackets. The qualifiers will be ordered alphabetically on their complete label.

After picking new labels the qualifier tree has to be rebuilt and it will reopen the tree at the last part of the tree that was clicked.



Selections

Before the label all qualifiers have a checkbox which indicates whether they should be taken into account for time series selection. In the next example for each selected qualifier one time series is found so they will appear in the time series display.

6 : Data Viewer

Data Viewer

Meetnet

Hydrobiologie

Muyeveld

MBP012

MBP044

TansleyS_PTB

Taxa

Alle taxa

Macrofyten

ANGIO

MACFT (ANGIO) (Nymphaea alba)

MACFT (ANGIO) (Phragmites australis)

MACFT (ANGIO) (Polygonum amphibium)

MACFT (ANGIO) (Polygonum persicaria)

MACFT (ANGIO) (Potamogeton crispus)

MACFT (ANGIO) (Potamogeton natans)

MACFT (ANGIO) (Potamogeton)

MACFT (ANGIO) (Rorippa amphibia)

MACFT (ANGIO) (Rumex palustris)

MACFT (ANGIO) (Scirpus)

MACFT (ANGIO) (Sparganium erectum)

MACFT (ANGIO) (Typha angustifolia)

MET/MEST

	A	B	C	D	E
TansleyS_PTB (-)	TansleyS_PTB (-)	TansleyS_PTB (-)	TansleyS_PTB (-)	TansleyS_PTB (-)	TansleyS_PTB (-)
Polygonum persic gemeten	Phragmites austr gemeten	Nymphaea alba gemeten	Potamogeton cris gemeten	Polygonum amph gemeten	
Opp.Water PTB	Opp.Water PTB	Opp.Water PTB	Opp.Water PTB	Opp.Water PTB	
MBP044	MBP044	MBP044	MBP044	MBP044	MBP044
MBP044	MBP044	MBP044	MBP044	MBP044	MBP044
Import_ECO_CS\	Import_ECO_CS\	Import_ECO_CS\	Import_ECO_CS\	Import_ECO_CS\	Import_ECO_CS\
01-01-1981 00:00	1,000	8,000	8,000	1,000	4,000

Selecting multiple qualifiers within a groups results in selecting more time series:

Bestand Extra Opties Help

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Meetnet

ADM113
 ADM121
 ADM123
 ADM127
 ADM128
 ADM129
 ADM130
 ADM131
 ADM132
 ADM135
 ADM138

Aantal Diatomeen

Taxa
 Voorkomen
 Beschermde
 Cyclostephanos dubius
 Gomphonema olivaceum
 Melosira [1]
 Skeletonema
 Tabularia fasciculata
 Soort meting
 gemeten
 berekend

24

Functies < Selecteer een statistiekfunctie

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
Aantal Diatomee (-)	Aantal Diatomee (-)	Aantal Diatomee (-)	Aantal Diatomee (-)	Aantal Diatomee (-)	Aantal Diatomee (-)	Aantal Diatomee (-)	Aantal Diatomee (-)	Aantal Diatomee (-)	Aantal Diatomee (-)	Aantal Diatomee (-)
Melosira [1]	Melosira [1]	Tabularia fascicu	Tabularia fascicu	Gomphonema oli	Gomphonema oli	Skeletonema	Skeletonema	Cyclostephanos	Cyclostephanos	
SPV7010	SPV7010	SPV7010	SPV7010	SPV7010	SPV7010	SPV7010	SPV7010	SPV7010	SPV7010	
DTA	DTA	DTA	DTA	DTA	DTA	DTA	DTA	DTA	DTA	
KS	KS	KS	KS	KS	KS	KS	KS	KS	KS	
gemeten	gemeten	gemeten	gemeten	gemeten	gemeten	gemeten	gemeten	gemeten	gemeten	
Borstel	Borstel	Borstel	Borstel	Borstel	Borstel	Borstel	Borstel	Borstel	Borstel	
ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	
ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	
Import_ECO_CS	Import_ECO_CS	Import_ECO_CS	Import_ECO_CS	Import_ECO_CS	Import_ECO_CS	Import_ECO_CS	Import_ECO_CS	Import_ECO_CS	Import_ECO_CS	
04-04-2012 01:00	18	18	12	12	7	7	4	4	1	1

Kaart Grafieken Ruimtelijk Scherm Taak uitvoeren Monsterdata (Hydrobiologie)

6 : Loos

But selecting qualifiers over different groups results in selecting less time series:

Bestand Extra Opties Help

5 : Data Viewer

Data Viewer

Meetnet

ADM113
 ADM121
 ADM123
 ADM127
 ADM128
 ADM129
 ADM130
 ADM131
 ADM132
 ADM135
 ADM138

Aantal Diatomeeën

Taxa
 Voorkomen
 Beschermde
 Cydostephanos dubius
 Gomphonema olivaceum
 Melosira [1]
 Skeletonema
 Tabularia fasciculata
 Soort meting
 gemeten
 berekend

6 : Logs

MET/MEST

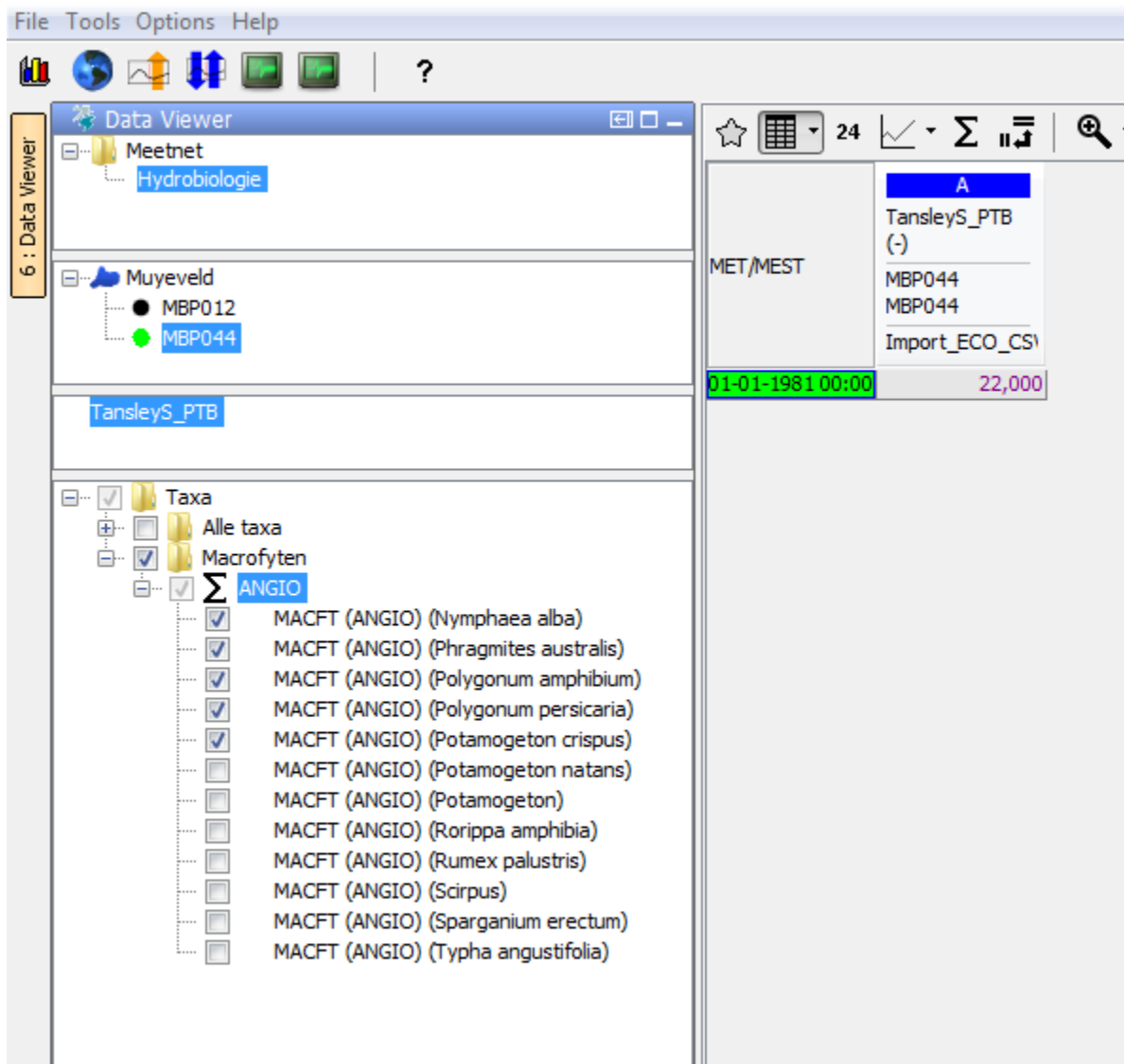
	A	B	C	D	E
Aantal Diatomeeën (-)	Aantal Diatomeeën (-)	Aantal Diatomeeën (-)	Aantal Diatomeeën (-)	Aantal Diatomeeën (-)	Aantal Diatomeeën (-)
Skeletonema SPV7010	Gomphonema olivaceum SPV7010	Tabularia fasciculata SPV7010	Melosira [1] SPV7010	Cydostephanos dubius SPV7010	
DTA	DTA	DTA	DTA	DTA	
KS	KS	KS	KS	KS	
gemeten Borstel	gemeten Borstel	gemeten Borstel	gemeten Borstel	gemeten Borstel	
ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	
ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	ADM121	
Import_ECO_CS\	Import_ECO_CS\	Import_ECO_CS\	Import_ECO_CS\	Import_ECO_CS\	
04-04-2012 01:00	4	7	12	18	1

Kaart Grafieken Ruimtelijk Scherm Taak uitvoeren Monsterdata (Hydrobiologie)

Qualifier summation

The icon of a qualifier node indicates what kind of time series selection should be made. The folder icon as shown in the picture above means show all time series separate.

The icon can be clicked to change to a summation icon which will result in a summation of all time series that only differ on a qualifier within that group. Those time series will be replaced by 1 time series which contains the total value of the summation. A total will appear as 1 time series in the Time Series Dialog:



Qualifier Aggregation

Within a time series set [qualifierAggregation](#) can be specified, this combines all time series that have the (in the same time series set) specified qualifiers together to one time series. Aggregation can be done by sum, mean, min or max.