

# XBeach Adapter

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## XBeach

XBeach is a two-dimensional model for wave propagation, long waves and mean flow, sediment transport and morphological changes of the nearshore area, beaches, dunes and backbarrier during storms.

## XBeach Module Adapter - summary

This page describes the XBeach module adapter, its functions, and provides an example for configuring a XBeach run in FEWS.

The [pre-adapter](#) creates the model specific output by replacing tags in template files:

- zs0file.txt for water level input file zs0file.txt
- bcfile.txt and bc.timeXXX.sp2 for SWAN spectrum input files
- params.txt for run information

Furthermore, the pre-adapter writes log messages to a log file called xbeach.log.

There is no [post-adapter](#), since XBeach can be configured to use netcdf as output format that is readable by FEWS.

## XBeach pre-adapter

Model pre-adapter for running a XBeach model from Delft-FEWS.

Class name: nl.deltares.xbeach.XBeachPreAdapter

## Properties

No specific properties need to be configured for a model run.

There is however extra functionality provided via the properties but this is not needed if the model is setup correctly.

Configured properties starting with "PARAM\_" will be added or replaced literally without "PARAM\_" (and in lower case) in the params.txt file which defines the parameters for an XBeach model run.

This functionality should only be used as a debug option and only by someone that understands the XBeach properties in params.txt. To setup a model make sure you use a correctly configured params.txt so this functionality is not needed.

## Notes for users

- For all files that are written by this adapter, if the file to be written already exists, then it will be overwritten.
- This program writes log messages to a log file called xbeach.log.
- This program does not make use of a template file, parameters are automatically added and replaced in params.txt without the use of tags.
- This program uses the information in the specified netcdf run file as input and uses this information to do the following actions:
  1. Create the water level input file: zs0file.txt, see [water level conversion](#)
  2. Create the SWAN spectrum input files bcfile.txt and bc.timeXXX.sp2, see [wave spectrum conversion](#)
  3. Replace or add the parameters 'tstart' and 'tstop' in params.txt, see [parameter conversion](#)

## System requirements

- This program needs Java version 1.7 or higher.
- This program needs the following Java libraries:
  - castor-0.9.5.jar
  - commons-httpclient-3.0.1.jar
  - Delft\_Util.jar

- fews-xbeach-adapter.jar
- log4j-1.2.14.jar
- netcdf-4.2.jar
- slf4j-api-1.5.6.jar
- slf4j-log4j12-1.5.6.jar
- xercesImpl.jar

## Xbeach post-adapter

There is no need for an Xbeach post-adapter since XBeach can be configured to use netcdf as output format that is readable by FEWS.

## Example configuration generalAdapterRun

A complete example model run configuration file can be found here: [XBeachAdapterRun.xml](#)

Information how to prepare a FEWS environment to be able to use the FEWS model adapter can be found here: [XBeach FEWS setup](#)

## Start up activities

As a first activity it can be useful to delete all files present in the workDir, if for example it would be filled with files from a previous run.

### start up activities

```
<startUpActivities>
  <purgeActivity>
    <filter>workDir*</filter>
  </purgeActivity>
</startUpActivities>
```

## Export activities

The first steps in the general adapter run are the data set, netcdf and run file export activities. The <exportDataSetActivity> will extract a zip file with the module instance id as file name located in "Config\ModuleDataSetFiles\" of the FEWS environment to the workdir. The <exportNetcdfActivity>'s will be a netcdf file (bcfile.nc) containing Swan wave spectra over time and a netcdf file (zs0file.nc) containing water level over time. The <exportNetcdfRunFileActivity> will be a netcdf run file that contains information needed by the pre-adapter. The information will be automatically filled by the general adapter but properties can be configured as extra information. For example properties starting with "PARAM\_" will be added or replaced literally without "PARAM\_" (and in lower case) in the params.txt file which defines the parameters for an XBeach model run. An example is given in the config below as <string key="PARAM\_OUTPUTFORMAT" value="netcdf"/> this adds or replaces parameter 'outputformat' in params.txt and assigns the value 'netcdf'. All parameters should however be already correctly set in params.txt so these property should not be necessary.

## export activities

```
<exportActivities>
  <exportDataSetActivity>
    <moduleInstanceId>Run_XBeach</moduleInstanceId>
  </exportDataSetActivity>
  <exportNetcdfActivity>
    <exportFile>bcfile.nc</exportFile>
    <timeSeriesSets>
      <timeSeriesSet>
        <moduleInstanceId>Run_XBeach</moduleInstanceId>
        <valueType>scalar</valueType>
        <parameterId>EnDens</parameterId>
        <domainParameterId>AFREQ</domainParameterId>
        <domainParameterId>NDIR</domainParameterId>
        <locationId>Dummy</locationId>
        <timeSeriesType>external historical</timeSeriesType>
        <timeStep unit="hour"/>
        <relativeViewPeriod unit="hour" start="-24" end="0"/>
        <readWriteMode>add originals</readWriteMode>
        <synchLevel>1</synchLevel>
      </timeSeriesSet>
    </timeSeriesSets>
  </exportNetcdfActivity>
  <exportNetcdfActivity>
    <exportFile>zs0file.nc</exportFile>
    <timeSeriesSets>
      <timeSeriesSet>
        <moduleInstanceId>Run_XBeach</moduleInstanceId>
        <valueType>scalar</valueType>
        <parameterId>H_mean</parameterId>
        <locationId>Dummy</locationId>
        <timeSeriesType>external historical</timeSeriesType>
        <timeStep unit="minute" multiplier="10"/>
        <relativeViewPeriod unit="hour" start="-24" end="0"/>
        <readWriteMode>add originals</readWriteMode>
      </timeSeriesSet>
    </timeSeriesSets>
  </exportNetcdfActivity>
  <exportNetcdfRunFileActivity>
    <description>This run file is passed as argument to XBeachPreAdapter<
/description>
    <exportFile>run.nc</exportFile>
    <properties>
      <string key="PARAM_OUTPUTFORMAT" value="netcdf"/>
    </properties>
  </exportNetcdfRunFileActivity>
</exportActivities>
```

## Execute activities

The next steps are the execute activities.

The first will be the pre-adapter. This program will read the run.nc input file and use the contents for instructions on which directory and files should be used to convert to the correct XBeach input format. The pre-adapter generates a log file called XBeach.log, which can be read into FEWS by coupling line patterns to FEWS log messages.

The second execute activity will be the module run. XBeach generates different log files with different meaning, in the configuration below, all line from XError.txt are coupled to error messages in FEWS, all lines from XBwaring.txt are coupled to info messages in FEWS and all lines in XBlog.txt are coupled to debug messages in FEWS.

## execute activities

```
<executeActivities>
  <executeActivity>
    <command>
      <className>nl.deltares.xbeach.XBeachPreAdapter</className>
      <binDir>adapter\bin</binDir>
    </command>
    <arguments>
      <argument>run.nc</argument>
    </arguments>
    <logFile>
      <file>XBeach.log</file>
      <errorLinePattern>ERROR*</errorLinePattern>
      <warningLinePattern>WARN*</warningLinePattern>
      <infoLinePattern>INFO*</infoLinePattern>
      <debugLinePattern>DEBUG*</debugLinePattern>
    </logFile>
    <timeOut>99999999</timeOut>
  </executeActivity>
  <executeActivity>
    <command>
      <executable>xbeach.exe</executable>
    </command>
    <logFile>
      <file>XError.txt</file>
      <errorLinePattern>*</errorLinePattern>
    </logFile>
    <logFile>
      <file>XBwarning.txt</file>
      <infoLinePattern>*</infoLinePattern>
    </logFile>
    <logFile>
      <file>XBlog.txt</file>
      <debugLinePattern>*</debugLinePattern>
    </logFile>
    <timeOut>99999999</timeOut>
  </executeActivity>
</executeActivities>
```

## Wave spectrum conversion

"bcfile.nc" will be used to write the wave spectra into the following format:

- bcfile.txt referencing to wave spectrum files and a time of how long these should be used in each calculation step

### waves.txt

```
FILELIST
3600.0      1.0 bc.time001.sp2
3600.0      1.0 bc.time002.sp2
3600.0      1.0 bc.time003.sp2
3600.0      1.0 bc.time004.sp2
3600.0      1.0 bc.time005.sp2
3600.0      1.0 bc.time006.sp2
3600.0      1.0 bc.time007.sp2
3600.0      1.0 bc.time008.sp2
3600.0      1.0 bc.time009.sp2
3600.0      1.0 bc.time010.sp2
```

- bc.time001.sp2 containing a wave spectrum
- The conversion will use either "EnDens" or "VaDens" variable from "bcfile.nc" for the values, using the unitstring specified with the variable

# bc.time001.sp2

```

SWAN      1                      Swan standard spectral file, version
$  Data exported by FEWS for SWAN
$  Project:                      ; run number:
TIME                      time-dependent data
      1                      time coding option
LONLAT                      locations in spherical coordinates
      1                      number of locations
      4.6019540    52.6194688
AFREQ                      1/s
      25                      number of frequencies
      0.0500
      0.0566
      0.0642
      ...
      0.7791
      0.8827
      1.0000
NDIR                      degrees
      36                      number of directions
      265.0000
      255.0000
      245.0000
      ...
      -65.0000
      -75.0000
      -85.0000
QUANT                      number of quantities in table
      1                      id
VaDens                      unit
m2/Hz/degrees                      exception value
      -0.9900E+02
20010101.000000                      date and time
FACTOR
      0.0011500214
      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      ...      0      0      0
      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      ...      0      0      0
      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      ...      0      0      0
      1      1      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      ...      0      0      1
      40      27      9      3      3      3      2      0      0      0      ...      2      9      28
      610      294      70      17      24      31      17      0      0      0      ...      67      303      626
      4916      1621      268      57      119      193      145      23      0      1      ...      1780      5295      7229
      13782      3341      415      94      287      659      803      340      0      6      ...      14433      28039      27099
      14186      2446      257      68      290      982      1874      1407      5      3      ...      52381      62127      39577
      10369      1638      231      37      90      431      1241      1598      227      0      ...      99999      80353      37089
      8225      1923      361      54      17      70      324      770      448      0      ...      77305      54223      24535
      6742      1962      381      88      21      6      30      143      211      0      ...      42814      28100      15442
      5744      2480      622      147      34      5      1      8      30      0      ...      27283      16631      9808
      4448      2618      1011      228      41      6      0      0      2      2      ...      15103      9139      6001
      2853      2150      977      217      34      5      1      0      0      0      ...      8682      5250      3507
      1818      1588      752      160      20      4      1      0      0      0      ...      4838      2895      2116
      1064      927      597      168      23      3      0      0      0      0      ...      2374      1383      1151
      517      534      423      142      23      2      0      0      0      0      ...      1182      789      561
      243      299      202      87      17      1      0      0      0      0      ...      756      329      262
      137      112      87      51      12      1      0      0      0      0      ...      243      98      120
      86      40      34      18      5      1      0      0      0      0      ...      137      117      142
      55      21      8      4      2      0      0      0      0      0      ...      137      123      87
      24      13      3      1      0      0      0      0      0      0      ...      83      74      62
      6      7      1      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      ...      58      27      16
      6      3      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      ...      39      20      10

```

Water level conversion

In this example "zs0file.nc" will be used to write the time dependent water levels to a file named "zs0file.txt". The first column specifies the time (meaning defined in "PARAM\_TUNITS") and the second column water level. For now the adapter only supports the water level as a single boundary condition but XBeach has to possibility to also use 2 or 4 resulting in 1 or 3 extra columns.

#### zs0file.txt

```
0.0000000e+000 -2.2000000e-002
6.0000000e+002 2.2000000e-002
1.2000000e+003 6.4999998e-002
1.8000000e+003 1.0800000e-001
2.4000000e+003 1.5200000e-001
3.0000000e+003 1.9400001e-001
3.6000000e+003 2.3700000e-001
4.2000000e+003 2.7900001e-001
4.8000000e+003 3.1999999e-001
5.4000000e+003 3.6100000e-001
6.0000000e+003 4.0099999e-001
6.6000000e+003 4.4100001e-001
7.2000000e+003 4.7900000e-001
7.8000000e+003 5.1700002e-001
8.4000000e+003 5.5400002e-001
9.0000000e+003 5.8999997e-001
9.6000000e+003 6.2400001e-001
1.0200000e+004 6.5700001e-001
1.0800000e+004 6.9000000e-001
1.1400000e+004 7.2000003e-001
1.2000000e+004 7.5000000e-001
1.2600000e+004 7.7800000e-001
1.3200000e+004 8.0500001e-001
1.3800000e+004 8.2999998e-001
1.4400000e+004 8.5299999e-001
1.5000000e+004 8.7500000e-001
1.5600000e+004 8.9499998e-001
1.6200000e+004 9.1399997e-001
1.6800000e+004 9.3000001e-001
1.7400000e+004 9.4599998e-001
1.8000000e+004 9.5899999e-001
```

## Parameter conversion

It is possible to change model parameters as defined in params.txt from FEWS. The pre-adapter will convert all run file properties starting with "PARAM\_" to XBeach parameters in "params.txt". Example: [params.txt](#). It reads the existing "params.txt" and searches for a line starting with the specified parameter and replaces the whole line with "parameter = value" or adds a new line in the same format when the parameter was not present yet.

### sample of params.txt

```
-----
Grid input
nx      = 154
ny      = 70
xfile   = x.grd
yfile   = y.grd
xori    = 101627.84
yori    = 513562.63
depfile = egmondxbeach.dep
-----
Numerics input
CFL     = 0.8
eps     = 0.01
-----
Time input
tstart  = 0.
tstop   = 36000
-----
General constants
rho     = 1025
g       = 9.81
-----
Boundary condition options
zs0file = zs0file.txt
tideloc = 1
-----
Wave calculation options
bcfile  = bcfile.txt
-----
Flow calculation options
nuh     = 0.1
nuhfac  = 1.0
-----
Sediment transport calculation options
facua   = 0.10
D50     = 0.0002
-----
Morphological calculation options
morfac  = 10
morstart = 3600
-----
Output options
outputformat = netcdf
nglobalvar = 3
tunits = seconds since 2001-01-01
```

## Executing model run

The next activity will be executing the XBeach model run. This is done by running xbeach.exe in the workdir containing the model files.

### module run execute activity

```
<executeActivity>
  <command>
    <executable>xbeach.exe</executable>
  </command>
  <timeOut>99999999</timeOut>
</executeActivity>
```

## Import activities

The last part of the general adapter run is importing the XBeach output. xboutput.nc contains all parameter, output and grid information of the run. This can be visualized in FEWS after defining the needed parameters, location and grid. How to do this can be found here: [XBeach FEWS setup](#)

#### model run output import activity

```
<importActivities>
  <importPiNetcdfActivity>
    <importFile>xboutput.nc</importFile>
    <timeSeriesSets>
      <timeSeriesSet>
        <moduleInstanceId>Run_XBeach</moduleInstanceId>
        <valueType>grid</valueType>
        <parameterId>H_max</parameterId>
        <locationId>Dummy</locationId>
        <timeSeriesType>external historical</timeSeriesType>
        <timeStep unit="hour"/>
        <readWriteMode>add originals</readWriteMode>
      </timeSeriesSet>
    </timeSeriesSets>
  </importPiNetcdfActivity>
</importActivities>
```